BLOQUE IV

BIBLIOGRAFÍA Y GLOSARIO

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GLOSARIO

GLOSARIO

A

ANFFECC: Asociación Nacional de Fabricantes de Fritas, Esmaltes y Colores Cerámicos.

ASCER: Asociación Española de Fabricantes de Azulejos y Pavimentos Cerámicos.

Atomización: etapa del proceso de fabricación de baldosas cerámicas en la que se seca la barbotina (ver barbotina) con una corriente de gases a alta temperatura (550-650ºC) para dar lugar a un material en forma de gránulos adecuado para su prensado.

Autorización Ambiental Integrada (AAI): documento que agrupa los permisos medioambientales de una instalación industrial en uno solo. Es la resolución del órgano competente de la Comunidad Autónoma en la que se ubique la instalación industrial por la que se permite, a los solos efectos de la protección del medio ambiente y de la salud de las personas, explotar la totalidad o parte de una instalación, bajo determinadas condiciones destinadas a garantizar que dicha instalación cumple el objeto y las disposiciones de la Ley 16/2002.

B

Barbotina: suspensión resultante tras la etapa de molienda, que contiene las materias primas utilizadas para la fabricación del soporte de baldosas cerámicas.

BAT: (ver MTD)

BREF (BAT Reference Document): Documento de referencia para cada sector industrial donde se determinan las Mejores Técnicas Disponibles (MTD), así como los niveles de emisión alcanzables con la implantación de dichas técnicas. Este documento sirve de base a los organismos competentes para otorgar las AAI a las instalaciones afectadas por la Ley 16/2002.

C

Circulaciones mesoescalares: circulaciones de masas de aire desarrolladas en una distancia de entre pocos kilómetros hasta 500-1000 km, cuya duración varía de unas horas hasta pocos días y caracterizadas por la alternancia día-noche.

Circulaciones sinópticas: circulaciones de masas de aire desarrolladas en distancias superiores a 500-1000 km, cuya duración es de varios días.

CIS: compuestos inorgánicos secundarios (tales como NO_3^-, SO_4^{2-}, NH_4^+), también se usan las siglas en inglés SIC (*secondary inorganic compounds*).

Contaminante: sustancia presente en el aire ambiente que no forma parte de su composición, o que siendo parte de su composición se encuentra en concentraciones superiores a la habitual, y que puede tener efectos nocivos sobre la salud o el medio ambiente en su conjunto.

Contaminantes primarios: contaminantes que son vertidos directamente a la atmósfera.

Contaminantes secundarios: contaminantes formados como consecuencia de reacciones físicas y/o químicas que sufren otras sustancias en el seno de la atmósfera.

D

Diámetro aerodinámico: diámetro de una partícula ficticia esférica de densidad 1g/cm³ que tiene el mismo comportamiento aerodinámico (misma velocidad terminal en régimen estacionario en el aire) que la partícula real.

E

EC: del inglés *European Comission*: Comisión Europea.

EDS (analizador): del inglés Energy Dispersion Spectroscopy, tipo de analizador que acoplado al microscopio permite realizar análisis químicos de las partículas de manera individualizada.

Emisión: expulsión a la atmósfera, al agua o al suelo de materiales o formas de energía de forma directa o indirecta.

Emisión canalizada: corriente vertida a la atmósfera a través de una conducción, bien sea fija o móvil.

Emisión difusa o fugitiva: emisión no canalizada, sino vertida a la atmósfera desde una superficie o volumen.

Esmalte cerámico: material preparado a partir de fritas y pigmentos cerámicos y otras materias primas que se aplica sobre el soporte de la baldosa cerámica para dar lugar a un recubrimiento vidriado tras el proceso de cocción.

F

Frita: material vítreo de composición química compleja obtenido por fusión a temperaturas elevadas utilizado como componente de los esmaltes cerámicos.

I

Intrusión africana: transporte de masas de aire con elevada carga de material particulado del Norte de África hacia la zona de estudio.

IPCC: Panel Intergubernamental sobre el Cambio Climático, del inglés *Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*

IPPC: nombre de la Directiva 1996/61/CE y la Ley 16/2002 (trasposición de la Directiva a la legislación española): Prevención y Control Integrados de la Contaminación (del inglés *Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control*).

M

Mapa NAAPs: mapa de aerosoles en superficie

Material particulado atmosférico (PM): conjunto de partículas sólidas y/o líquidas, a excepción del agua pura, presentes en la atmósfera.

Material crustal o mineral: material de composición similar a la de la corteza terrestre.

MLRA: del inglés *multilinear regresion analysis*, método estadístico de regresión lineal múltiple.

MTD: Mejor Técnica Disponible, término utilizado en inglés como *BAT: best available technique*. Se entiende por:

- Mejor: la técnica más eficaz para proteger al medio ambiente en su conjunto.
- Técnica: la tecnología empleada, incluye el diseño, la construcción, el mantenimiento y la explotación.
- Disponible: viable técnica y económicamente.

O

OM+EC: del inglés *Organic Matter* + *Elemental Carbon*, también se usan las siglas en español MO+CE (materia orgánica + carbono elemental).

P

PAHs: hidrocarburos aromáticos policíclicos, del inglés *Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons*.

PCA: del inglés *Principal Component Analysis*, método estadístico de análisis de componentes principales, basado en un análisis factorial.

PM_x: Material particulado en suspensión que atraviesa un cabezal de tamaño selectivo para un diámetro aerodinámico de x µm con una eficiencia de corte del 50%. Los parámetros más habituales son PM_{10}, $PM_{2.5}$ y PM_1. Las siglas PM vienen del inglés *particulate matter*.

PST: partículas en suspensión totales.

R

REEs: tierras raras, del inglés *Rare Earth Elements*.

Retrotrayectoria: trayectoria que ha seguido una masa de aire determinada (presente en un determinado momento en un determinado lugar) durante las horas anteriores (en este trabajo se han utilizado retrotrayectorias de 120h).

S

SeaWIFS: imágenes satélite SeaWIFS.

SEM: del inglés *Scanning Electron Microscopy*, microscopía electrónica de barrido.

W

WHO: Organización Mundial de la Salud (también OMS), del inglés *World Health Organization*.