

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Basic Notation and Terminology	1
1.2	Directed Graphs and Loop-Graphs	4
1.3	Important Types of Graphs	7
1.4	Operations on Graphs	8
1.5	Introduction to Graph Labelings	12
2	Magic and Super Magic Labelings	17
2.1	Introduction	17
2.2	Theorems and Examples	22
3	The Place of Super Magic Labelings	33
3.1	Relationship with Other Labelings	33
3.2	Counting.....	38
4	Operations on Graphs	41
4.1	Magic Labelings of Unions of Graphs.....	41
4.1.1	Main Result	41
4.1.2	Results on 2-Regular Graphs	42
4.1.3	Results on Forests	44
4.2	Crown Products of Some Super Magic Graphs.....	56
4.2.1	General Results	56
4.2.2	Super Magic Labelings of n-Crowns of 2-regular graphs	58
5	Deficiency	65
5.1	Introduction	65
5.2	Graphs Whose Super Magic Deficiency is Infinity.....	66
5.3	The Super Magic Deficiency of Complete Bipartite Graphs ..	68
5.4	The Deficiency of Forests	72
5.5	Some Particular Families of Forests and 2-Regular Graphs ..	74

6	Results using additive number theory	81
6.1	Magic Graphs and Sidon Sets	81
6.1.1	Introduction	81
6.1.2	Magic graphs containing a large clique	83
6.1.3	Embedding a clique in a large magic graph	84
6.2	Magic trees containing a given forest.....	87
7	Other Related Labelings	91
7.1	Special Super Magic Labelings of Bipartite Graphs	91
7.1.1	Introduction.....	91
7.1.2	Special Super Magic and Super Magic Labelings, Chess boards, 1-Regular and 2-Regular Graphs.....	93
7.1.3	A Relation Between Super Magic Labelings of Graphs and Pseudo Graphs and Special Super Magic Labelings of Bipartite Graphs	97
7.2	Magical and Antimagic Product Labelings	105
7.2.1	Introduction.....	105
7.2.2	Product magic graphs	106
7.2.3	Product Antimagic Graphs	107
7.2.4	Product Edge-Magic Graphs	111
7.2.5	Product Edge-Antimagic Graphs	114